



# **FAM Electoral Code**

2015 edition

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## I. GENERAL REMARKS

## Article 1 Scope of application

This code is applicable to all elections to FAM organs and any other organs of affiliates of FAM according to the pertinent statutes and regulations.

# Article 2 Principles, obligations and rights of parties, government interference

- The democratic principles of segregation of powers, transparency and publicising of the electoral processes of FAM must be observed without exception.
- 2. Government interference of any kind in the electoral process or com position of the elective organ (general assembly) of FAM is not permitted. Consequently, government rules on elections shall not apply to the elected internal organs of FAM and the electoral rules of FAM shall not require the approval of any government organ. Furthermore:
  - a) FAM shall adapt and approve the electoral rules of its elected internal bodies in accordance with this code and pertinent FIFA regulations;
  - b) at the very least, the FAM Electoral Code as well as any electoral code of the affiliates of FAM shall include the following information: the number of affiliates and elections, if appropriate, of the general assembly; deadlines, requirements, regulations and the announcement of the final lists of candidates; the voting procedure, ballot papers, urns, polling booths and the announcement of the results; verification of the procedure and appeals.
  - c) FAM should inform FIFA and CAF of the commencement of the elections to its elected internal bodies, the announcement of the elections and its electoral rules at one month's notice. It should likewise inform FIFA and CAF of the duration of the elections and of the mandates. FAM is obliged to immediately inform FIFA and CAF of any government interference in the electoral process.
  - d) unless this code states otherwise, the elected internal bodies of FAM shall continue to exercise their functions until the completion of the electoral process.

## II. ELECTORAL COMMITTEE

# Article 3 Basic principles

- 1. The electoral committee organises and supervises the election process and takes all decisions relating to the election.
- 2. The members of the electoral committee must under no circumstances be members of the executive or legal organ of FAM.
- 3. The members of the electoral committee shall be bona fide members of FAM.
- 4. The members of the electoral committee must immediately decline to give an opinion and withdraw from the matter in progress if they are:
  - a) a candidate for an elected post;
  - b) a relative, whether by birth or marriage, of one of the candidates for an elected post;
  - c) a government official of any kind.
- 5. In the event that a member of the electoral committee does not fulfill the above requirements, the member in question shall immediately leave his position and be replaced by a substitute.

## Article 4 Election

- The electoral committee is elected, in accordance with the provisions of the FAM Electoral Code, by the FAM general assembly for a term of four years at the final FAM general assembly taking place before the elective FAM general assembly. The FAM general assembly also elects three substitute members of the electoral committee as well as the three members of the election appeal committee and two substitute members of the appeal committee.
- The members of the electoral committee are not permitted to serve for two consecutive terms.
- 3. The FAM general assembly at which the electoral committee is elected shall take place at least six months before the elective FAM general assembly at which the respective bodies are to be elected.

# Article 5 Composition

- 1. The Committee shall be composed of 5 members and must be formed within FAM.
- 2. The Committee comprises:
  - a) a chairman;
  - b) a deputy chairman;
  - c) 3 members.

- 3. The general secretary of FAM serves as the secretary to the electoral committee. He takes part in the activities of the electoral committee in a consultative capacity, is responsible for the related logistical matters and takes care of administrative matters.
- 4. In the event that one or more members of the electoral committee stand as candidates for an elected post or are unable to carry out their duties, they shall resign from the electoral committee. Any member who resigns shall be replaced by a substitute.
- 5. The members of the electoral committee shall officially declare their candidature for elected posts in such a way as to allow the replacement process described above to be carried out harmoniously and without any time pressure that would be prejudicial to the elections of the bodies to be elected.
- 6. The electoral committee may be assisted by members of the general secretariat at any time provided that they are not standing as candidates for elected posts.

## Article 6 Duties

- 1. The electoral committee is responsible for all tasks relating to the organisation, running and supervision of the elective FAM general assembly. In particular, it is responsible for:
  - b) strictly enforcing the statutes, directives and regulations of FIFA, CAF and FAM;
  - c) strictly enforcing the FAM Electoral Code;
  - d) strictly enforcing the statutory deadlines for elections;
  - e) distributing information to the affiliates of FAM general assembly as well as to the media and the public;
  - f) managing relations with government bodies (where necessary);
  - g) the candidature procedure (launch, distribution of information, evaluation, publication of official list etc.);
  - h) organising, in administrative and technical terms, the elective FAM general assembly;
  - drawing up the list of voters in accordance with the statutory provisions of FAM;
  - i) verifying the identity of the voters under the supervision of the bailiff appointed for this purpose;
  - k) the voting procedure;
  - all other tasks necessary to ensure the smooth running of the electoral process.
- 2. Logistical matters shall be taken care of by FAM.

## Article 7 Convoking the electoral committee and quorum

- 1. Only if the electoral committee is convoked validly by its chairman is it entitled to deliberate and pass decisions.
- 2. A quorum is constituted by the majority (more than 50%) of the members of the electoral committee.

## Article 8 Decisions

All of the electoral committee's decisions must be passed by a majority (more than 50%) of the valid votes cast. If a vote is tied, the chairman of the electoral committee shall have the casting vote. Decisions are recorded in minutes signed by the chairman and the secretary of the electoral committee. Appeals against the electoral committee's decisions may be lodged only with the election appeal committee of the FAM, to the exclusion of the possibility of appealing said decisions before any other organ, particularly a government organ.

#### III. CANDIDATURES

## Article 9 Criteria

The eligibility criteria are defined by this code and the FAM statutes and must comply with the statutes and regulations of FIFA.

#### Article 10 Submission of candidatures

Candidatures shall be sent by recorded post or delivered in exchange for confirmation of receipt to the general secretariat of FAM at least 30 days before the FAM general assembly is held.

## Article 11 Examination of candidatures

- 1. The candidatures shall be examined by the electoral committee within 7 days of the deadline for their submission.
- 2. The candidates shall be informed of the decision of the electoral committee's examination within the same period of 7 days.
- The list of candidates shall be published.

# Article 12 Appeal procedure

1. The election appeal committee is constituted of three members and two substitutes elected by the FAM general assembly at the same time

- as the members of the electoral committee. One of these members shall have legal training.
- 2. Any appeal, with its reasons, shall be sent by registered post or delivered in exchange for confirmation of receipt to the general secretariat of the FAM within 3 days of receipt of the electoral committee's decision.
- 3. Appeals shall be considered by the election appeal committee within 4 days of their receipt by the general secretariat of the FAM.
- 4. The decisions of the election appeal committee are final and may not be monitored by any government organ.

### Article 13 Distribution of the final official list

The final official list of candidates shall be sent to all the affiliates of the FAM general assembly and, where necessary, to the relevant government bodies no less than 15 days before the elective FAM general assembly is held. It shall also be published in the press.

#### IV. VOTING PROCEDURE

## Article 14 Deadline for convoking an elective general assembly

An elective FAM general assembly shall be convoked the requisite number of days before it takes place as stipulated in the FAM statutes. Notification shall be addressed to all the affiliates of FAM and, where necessary, to the relevant government bodies. The elective FAM general assembly shall be announced through the media.

#### Article 15 Duties of the electoral committee

The duties of the electoral committee are as follows:

- a) to monitor the voting procedure during the elective FAM general assembly using the electoral register that it has compiled;
- b) to count the votes;
- to take any decision that is necessary regarding the validity or invalidity of ballot papers;
- d) in general, to pass a definitive decision on any matters relating to the voting procedure during the elective FAM general assembly;
- e) to draft official minutes of the election and distribute them to the affiliates of FAM;
- f) to declare the official results;

g) to organise a media conference, where necessary.

# Article 16 Ballot papers

- The general secretariat of FAM shall produce the ballot papers under the supervision and charge of the electoral committee. The ballot papers shall be printed clearly and legibly.
- 2. The ballot papers shall be of a different colour for each round of the election.

## Article 17 Urn

- Before the start of the voting procedure, the urn which shall be transparent where possible – shall be opened and presented to the affiliates of FAM general assembly. It shall then be closed and placed in a visible position near to the members of the electoral committee.
- During the vote, the urn shall be monitored by one of the members of the electoral committee.

## Article 18 Polling booths

Polling booths shall be erected near to the urn and the polling station so that the affiliates of FAM general assembly who are entitled to vote may complete their ballot paper in secret.

## Article 19 Vote

- The chairman of the electoral committee shall explain in detail the
  voting procedure (urn, ballot papers, valid and invalid ballot papers,
  count, required majorities, results etc.) and cite any relevant statutory or
  legislative provisions.
- The chairman of the electoral committee calls in turn each affiliate of FAM general assembly who has the right to vote and invites him to move to the front of the hall where the election is taking place.
- 3. Once called, the affiliate of FAM general assembly moves to the front of the hall and, after signing, he receives his ballot paper.
- 4. The affiliate of the FAM general assembly then completes his ballot paper in the polling booth designated for this purpose.
- 5. The affiliate of the FAM general assembly in question deposits his ballot paper in the urn, signs the electoral register and then returns to his seat.
- 6. The counting procedure begins as soon as all of the affiliates of FAM

general assembly with the right to vote have deposited their ballot papers in the urn. A member of the electoral committee opens the urn and tips out the ballot papers. The count then commences.

#### V. COUNT

## Article 20 General principles, decisions in the event of dispute

- Only the members of the electoral committee may take part in the count. All operations (opening the urn, counting the ballot papers, counting the votes etc.) shall be carried out in a way that can be followed clearly by the affiliates of the FAM general assembly.
- In the event of a dispute regarding the validity or invalidity of a
  ballot paper, the validity or invalidity of a vote, the drafting of
  the minutes, the declaration of the results or any other matter relating
  to the counting procedure, the electoral committee's decision shall be
  final.

## Article 21 Invalid ballot papers

- 1. The following are considered invalid:
  - a) ballot papers that do not bear the official distinctive marks defined by the electoral committee;
  - b) ballot papers that bear any words other than the names of the candidates;
  - c) ballot papers that are illegible or have been defaced;
  - d) ballot papers that bear identifying marks.
- The chairman of the electoral committee shall write on the back of any invalid ballot paper (in red) the reasons for its invalidity and confirm with a signature.
- In the event of disputes regarding the validity or invalidity of a
  ballot paper, the validity or invalidity of a vote, the drafting of the
  minutes, the declaration of the results or any other matter relating to
  the counting procedure, the electoral committee's decision shall be
  final.

# Article 22 Spelling mistakes

Spelling mistakes shall result in the invalidity of a vote only if they mean that it is not possible to identify with certainty any of the official candidates.

## Article 23 Count and declaration of results

- Once the urn has been opened, the members of the electoral committee shall count out loud the number of ballot papers and verify their validity. If the number of ballot papers is equal to or less than the number of ballot papers issued, the ballot is valid. If it exceeds the number of ballot papers issued, the ballot shall be declared void and recommence immediately in accordance with the procedure described above.
- After the number of ballot papers has been verified, the members of the electoral committee shall proceed to count the number of votes cast for each different candidate.
- Once the count has been completed and verified, the chairman shall officially declare the results to the affiliates of the FAM general assembly.
- 4. If a second (or subsequent) round of voting is required, the voting procedure shall be repeated in accordance with the above articles. The affiliates of the FAM general assembly are also to be informed of the statutory provisions that apply for the second (and subsequent) rounds of voting (e.g. any changes to the majority required, elimination of candidates).

## Article 24 Declaration of final results

- After each round of the election, the chairman of the electoral committee shall declare the results officially to the affiliates of the FAM general assembly. The minutes are to be drafted and signed by all the members of the electoral committee.
- The final minutes shall be distributed to the affiliates of the FAM general assembly and, where necessary, to government bodies. They shall be entered in the record of the deliberations of the FAM general assembly.

# Article 25 Verification of procedure

A notary or other person of equivalent legal status recognised by the courts shall attend the elective FAM general assembly and draw up minutes. He is specifically responsible for verifying the identity of the voters and ensuring compliance with the voting procedure.

## VI. FINAL PROVISIONS

# Article 26 Violations, rights of FIFA, archiving of documents, omissions

- Failure by FAM to apply the principles of this code shall be considered a serious violation of the pertinent provisions of the FIFA Statutes and shall lead to the consequences or the disciplinary measures provided for under and described in the FIFA Statutes.
- The electoral committee shall hand over all the official documents
  relating to the elections to the general secretariat of FAM, which is
  responsible for passing them on to the relevant bodies, where required,
  and for archiving them.
- All matters relating to the administrative and technical organisation of the elective FAM general assembly that are not covered by this code shall be ruled upon by the electoral committee.
- 4. All matters relating to the running of the elections not covered by this code shall be ruled upon by the electoral committee.
- 5. The members of the electoral committee shall observe the utmost impartiality when carrying out their duties.

## Article 27 Enforcement

This FAM Electoral Code was approved by the FAM general assembly when it convened in Mzuzu on 28th February 2015 and comes into force immediately.

Signed by: -

President:

Mr. Walter Nyamilandu Manda

General Secretary: Mr. Suzgo Nyirenda



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